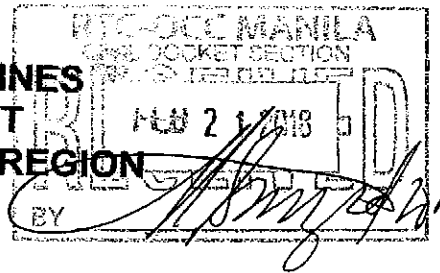


REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES  
REGIONAL TRIAL COURT  
NATIONAL CAPITAL JUDICIAL REGION  
Branch 19, Manila

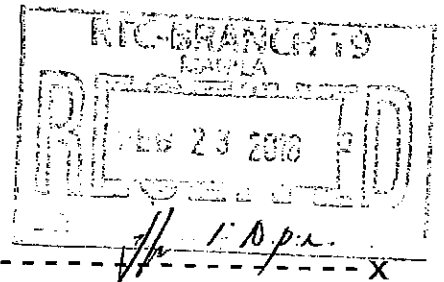


DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,  
Petitioner,

- versus -

Case No. R-AMNL-18-00972-CV

THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF  
THE PHILIPPINES AND THE  
NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY a.k.a.  
BAGONG HUKBONG BAYAN,  
Respondents.



X-----X

**PETITION**

The PETITIONER, by the undersigned State Prosecutor and to this Honorable Court, respectfully states that:

(I)  
**PREFATORY STATEMENT**

"Men embrace communism, despite its known violence and ruthlessness, when no peaceful ways of social change seem to be left open, when the resources of patience, compromise, and reason appear exhausted. The utopian element in communism appeals particularly to those who are most in need of it, the desperate, despondent, and derelict who seek a new faith. Communism to them is not 'scientific Marxism-Leninism' but a religion" (page 652, *Great Political Thinkers, Second Printing, January 1953, by William Ebenstein*).

(II)  
**NATURE OF THE PETITION**

- (1) This Petition is filed pursuant to Section 17 of Republic Act (R.A.) No. 9372 or "The Human Security Act of 2007", seeking for an Order from this Honorable Court declaring respondents, namely, the Communist Party of the Philippines ("*CPP*" for brevity) and the New People's Army also known as Bagong Hukbong Bayan ("*NPA*" for brevity) (or collectively known as "*CPP-NPA*"), as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons;

**(III)**  
**THE PARTIES**

- (2) Petitioner is an agency of the Republic of the Philippines, with power to sue and be sued, and is charged, among others, with the duty of prosecuting individuals, organizations, associations and/or group of persons violating Philippine laws;
- (3) Petitioner's principal office is located at Padre Faura Street, Ermita, Manila, Philippines;
- (4) Petitioner is herein represented by Senior Assistant State Prosecutor Peter L. Ong by virtue of the following:
  - (a) Memorandum from the Executive Secretary Salvador C. Medialdea for Secretary Vitaliano N. Aguirre II dated December 5, 2017;
  - (b) Department Order No. 779 dated December 6, 2017; and
  - (c) Office Order No. 2487 dated December 29, 2017.

Copies of the above Memorandum, Department Order and Office Order are attached as Annex A to C, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (5) Petitioner may be served with summons and other processes of this Honorable Court through:

**PETER L. ONG**  
Senior Assistant State Prosecutor  
Department of Justice  
Padre Faura Street, Ermita  
Manila, Philippines 1000

- (6) Respondents CPP and NPA have no known address, albeit they operate in various parts of the Philippine territory. They are composed, among others, of the following persons who are its known officers and whose names, aliases and addresses are stated hereunder:



- **Ma. Concepcion Araneta-Bocala** a.k.a. Concha Araneta a.k.a. Concha Araneta-Bocala @ Concha @ Remi Estrella (CC);
- **Renante Macatangay Gamara** a.k.a. Mike Gamara (CC);
- **Alan Valera Jazmines** a.k.a. Alfonso Jazmines Jr. (CC);
- **Jorge Madlos @ Oris** (National Operations Command, National Military Commission);
- **Eliza Lubi @ Tita Lubi** (National Finance Commission);
- **Rey Claro Casambre** (International Department);
- **Ruben Abnir Saluta** (National United Front Commission);
- **Esteban Manuel** (Ilocos-Cordillera Regional Committee [*"ICRC" for brevity*]);
- **Gabriel Kennedy Lao-ing Bangibang** (ICRC);
- **Simon Naugsan** (ICRC);
- **Promencio Cortez @ Aves** (ICRC);
- **Jovencio Balweg** (ICRC);
- **Joanna Cariño** (ICRC);
- **Wendel Bolingit** (ICRC);
- **Jeannet Ribaya Cawiding** (ICRC);
- **Sherwin de Vera** (ICRC);
- **Jose Malintas** (ICRC);
- **Victoria Tauli-Corpus** (ICRC);
- **Joan Carling** (ICRC);
- **Beverly Longid** (ICRC);
- **Edwin Rimando** (ICRC);
- **Lupito Wigit @ Dawala @ Tangkib** (Komiteng Larangang Gerilya [*"KLG" for brevity*] Marco, ICRC);
- **Fr. Eduardo Balicao @ Bignas @ Yaro** (KLG Baggas, ICRC);
- **Dexter Capuyan @ Aiko** (KLG Ampis, ICRC);
- **Abdon Sidayao @ Chico @ Rim @ Abdul** (KLG North Abra, ICRC);
- **@ Trinidad @ Helen @ Adel @ Loleng @ Tateng @ Pilar** (Platun Sa Timog Sierra Madre, ICRC);
- **Neptali Santos @ Atong @ Kalbo** (Pinagsanib na Sangay Tarlac-Zambales, ICRC);

- **Evangeline Rapanut @ Chat @ Ging** (Komiteng Rehiyon Hilagang Silangan Luzon [*"KRHSL" for brevity*]);
- **Benito Tenorio** (KRHSL);
- **Elizabeth Principe** (KRHSL);
- **Randy Malayao** (KRHSL);
- **David Soriano @ Rosa @ Father Erick** (Northern Front, KRHSL);
- **@ Levy @ Noah @ Jeuek @ Daryl** (Central Front, KRHSL);
- **Romeo Cudal @ Mon @ Rito** (Southern Front, KRHSL);
- **Eugenia Magpantay-Topacio** (Central Luzon Regional Party Committee [*"CLRPC" for brevity*]);
- **Agaton Topacio** (CLRPC);
- **Rolito Catayas @ Igme @ Ipag** (CLRPC);
- **Leopoldo Caluza** (CLRPC);
- **Emeterio Antalan** (CLRPC);
- **Edgardo Friginal** (CLRPC);
- **Roberto Caperlac @ Jesus** (CLRPC);
- **Reynaldo Cruz @ Edmars** (CLRPC);
- **Vicente Cayetano @ Inte @ Boy** (CLRPC);
- **Raul Dionisio @ Ato** (CLRPC);
- **Lucio Bitong @ Daniel** (CLRPC);
- **Ramon Maningas** (CLRPC);
- **Mike Gamara** (CLRPC);
- **@ Boy Negro @ Miyo** (CLRPC);
- **@ Tanya** (CLRPC);
- **@ Fidel** (CLRPC);
- **@ Noli** (CLRPC);
- **@ Erick** (CLRPC);
- **@ Abner** (CLRPC);
- **@ Ethel** (CLRPC);
- **@ Efren** (CLRPC);
- **@ Kelly** (CLRPC);
- **@ Noel** (CLRPC);
- **@ Ambo** (CLRPC);
- **@ Bryan** (CLRPC);
- **@ Gemo** (CLRPC);
- **@ Dario** (CLRPC);
- **@ Ramon @ Lean** (CLRPC);
- **Jaime Padilla** (Melito Glor Command, Southern Tagalog Regional Party Committee [*"STRPC" for brevity*]);

- **Rosita Serrano @ Bebang** (Secretary, STRPC);
- **Benjamin Mendoza** (STRPC);
- **Tirso Layosa Alcantara @ Bart** (Head, Regional Operations Command, STRPC);
- **Ernesto Epino Lorenzo @ Adlai** (Deputy Secretary, STRPC);
- **Diego Padilla** (STRPC);
- **Hilario de Roxas @ Ka Mando** (Platoon Leader, Sub-Regional Military Area, Lopez, Quezon, STRPC);
- **Amando Lazarte @ Pat @ Romano @ Servando @ Rudy @ Alfunsus @ Ipo @ Randy** (GF Head Palawan, Sub-Regional Military Area [*"SRMA" for brevity*] GU1, STRPC);
- **Mario Caraig @ Jetro @ Cris Dading** (Secretary, SRMA4C/PC-Solar, STRPC);
- **Yolanda Caraig y Yaong @ Sofia @ Mara @ Rebecca** (STRPC);
- **Janice Javier y Quiatchon @ Salma @ Mulan** (Secretary Kilusang Larangan Gerilya [*"KLG" for brevity*] Jupiter, STRPC);
- **Romeroso Franco y Bilugan @ Leo @ Fangkoy** (STRPC);
- **Leslie Cresino y Creecia @ Olay @ Dasia @ Jersie** (STRPC);
- **Jun Jun Baez @ Opel** (STRPC);
- **Isagani B y Valencia @ Sid @ Gani** (STRPC);
- **Aljohn Limeta y Traviezo @ Mateo** (STRPC);
- **Alyza Marie Limeta y Traviezo @ Teng @ Netz** (STRPC);
- **Jhunalice Isita y Arante @ Bien @ Jona** (Department Secretary for Education, STRPC);
- **Filemon Baes @ Benjo** (STRPC);
- **Judith Llamas Crisostomo @ Davao @ Putol** (STRPC);
- **Jocelyn Cabadin** (STRPC);
- **Orlando Cabadin** (STRPC);
- **Jenelyn Bayani** (STRPC);
- **Leonardo Delos Reyes Jr.** (STRPC);
- **Carlos Sanosa** (STRPC);
- **Josefino Castellano** (STRPC);

- **Pheping Sacdalan (STRPC);**
- **Roberto Hernandez (STRPC);**
- **Marilyn Hernandez (STRPC);**
- **Mark Anthony Banaga (STRPC);**
- **Alejandro Pinpin @ Mentoy @ Axel (STRPC);**
- **Herminigildo Hiwatig @ Mamay @ Menchi (STRPC);**
- **Marvin A. Ramos (STRPC);**
- **Adrian Baes @ Ading (STRPC);**
- **Melvin Enriques @ Noriel (STRPC);**
- **John Erick Marques @ Bladie (STRPC);**
- **Ogie Capili (STRPC);**
- **Marvi Rapol (STRPC);**
- **Joepert Dimaano (STRPC);**
- **Merlina Capili (STRPC);**
- **Ruel Velasco @ Rex (STRPC);**
- **Victor Alcoz (STRPC);**
- **Betchie Lemita y Traviezo @ Mateo @ Kyle (STRPC);**
- **Ernesto Baes Jr. (STRPC);**
- **Emma Fe Rosal (STRPC);**
- **Camille Manangan @ Alex (Kagawad Fighting Team, STRPC);**
- **Evelyn Nuestro @ Anna (Giyang Pampulitika, STRPC);**
- **Lellie Ann Casilac @ Bella (Komite sa Sentrong Bayan/Fighting Team, STRPC);**
- **Hen Ray Panganiban (STRPC);**
- **Carl Labajata @ Niño (STRPC);**
- **Victoriano Hezarsa (STRPC);**
- **Erlindo Baes (STRPC);**
- **Arnold Evangelista (STRPC);**
- **Elsie Lucero (STRPC);**
- **Mario De La Cruz @ Mulong (Secretary, Bicol Regional Party Committee [*BRPC* for brevity]);**
- **Andres Hubilla (BRPC);**
- **Gerardo Abache @ Josam @ Floyd @ Maeng (BRPC);**
- **Brenda Geraldez Viernes (BRPC);**
- **@ Owen (BRPC);**
- **Gilbert David Santiago @ Cleto @ Kletó (BRPC);**
- **Marcus Villareal @ Yuri @ Tikoy @ Onyok @ Jun (BRPC);**

- **Arnel Estiller @ Mando @ Ariston (BRPC);**
- **Luding Tolingin @ Hernan @ Dady (BRPC);**
- **Ruel Ibañez @ Gemo (BRPC);**
- **Rolando Rosana a.k.a. Roberto Regalario @ Ambie @ Pilo (BRPC);**
- **Jesus Opeña a.k.a. Vic Palacio @ Fernan @ Benjie @ Allan (BRPC);**
- **Nestor Samarita @ Mel (SPP Honda, BRPC);**
- **Kap Manolo (BRPC);**
- **Senando Marco (BRPC);**
- **Joseph Marasigan (BRPC);**
- **Alan Dimaisip (BRPC);**
- **Fr. Frank Fernandez a.k.a. Francisco Fernandez @ Frank @ Ubarra @ Ibarra (Secretary, Komiteng Rehiyon Negros [*"KRN" for brevity*]);**
- **Danilo Bertolano @ Golem @ Mao-che (Commanding Officer [*"CO" for brevity*], Larangan Guerilya 1, KRN);**
- **Joemarie Sarad (KRN);**
- **Magno Flores @ Ka Anot @ Virgo @ Ladin @ Edgar @ Alex (CO, Kasimba Platoon, KRN);**
- **Rogelio Dañoso a.k.a. Haron Dañoso a.k.a. Rogelio Dañososa a.k.a. Romeo Nabas @ Gildo @ Estong @ Ponce (Armando Sumayang Jr. Command, Southwest Negros Guerilla Front [*"GF" for brevity*], KRN);**
- **Alfredo Sabio y Banay @ Karta (Armando Sumayang Jr. Command, Southwest Negros GF, KRN);**
- **Greg Tuayon a.k.a. Gregory Tuayon y Lobaton @ Tomas @ Greg (KRN);**
- **Rowena Navarro @ Jhea (KRN);**
- **Romulo Bito-on y Tapalla @ Mulong @ Muloy @ Mulag @ Tex (KRN);**
- **Freddie Sanchez @ Warboy (KRN);**
- **Josephine Torrecampo (KRN);**
- **Isidro Castillo (KRN);**
- **Lydia Baynosa @ Lumen @ Lea (KRN);**
- **Eliseo Along @ Baroy (KRN);**
- **Michael Celeste (KRN);**
- **Arlo Vargas @ Allen @ Robbie (KRN);**
- **Elizar Nabas y Samorano a.k.a. Pancho Sanchez @ Ariel @ Dodong (KRN);**



- **Erik Alic @ Airis (KRN);**
- **Talio Danioso (KRN);**
- **Biegal Danioso (KRN);**
- **Wendel Alingasa (KRN);**
- **Estong Marayog (KRN);**
- **Romy Albao (KRN);**
- **Cleoffe Lagtapon a.k.a. Cleofe Lagtapon (KRN);**
- **Hernando Larit Llorete (KRN);**
- **Faith Roseen Catalan Basirgo (KRN);**
- **Nilda Natan Bertulano (KRN);**
- **Justiniane Palay (KRN);**
- **Rey Consil (KRN);**
- **Remegio Espinas y Dusaran a.k.a. Beboy Espinas (KRN);**
- **Lorenzo Ferolino (KRN);**
- **Marco Alforque (KRN);**
- **El John Villar (KRN);**
- **Romeo Nanta (KRN);**
- **Ruby Palabrica (KRN);**
- **Joven Ceralvo @ Jhea (KRN);**
- **Milay Iseo (KRN);**
- **Anecita Rojo (KRN);**
- **Japet Tuayon (KRN);**
- **Nonoy Ponteras (KRN);**
- **Sarah Alvarez y Reboton @ Baby (KRN);**
- **Rustico Tan (KRN);**
- **Bernard Alvarez (KRN);**
- **Mercidita Villaneda y Flores (KRN);**
- **Medardo Sayosa @ Budot @ Vanessa @ Jelay @ Alex (Leonardo Panaligan Command ["LPC" for brevity], KRN);**
- **Eutique Manait @ Luis Apal (LPC, KRN);**
- **Nona Espinosa @ Mayet @ Jelay (LPC, KRN);**
- **Randy Saguran (LPC, KRN);**
- **Toto De Asis (LPC, KRN);**
- **Rogelio Posadas a.k.a. Rogelio Posada a.k.a. Romulo Posadas @ Roger @ Rogelio @ Poten @ Botchok @ Choy @ Isko (LPC, KRN);**
- **Glemar Bacusmo (LPC, KRN);**
- **Marilou Hiponia Villanueva a.k.a. Marilou Villanueva @ Dako @ Bea (LPC, Central Negros 1, KRN);**
- **Misael Dela Cruz (LPC, KRN);**

- **Domingo Compoc** (LPC, KRN);
- **Jonathan Lacadman** (LPC, KRN);
- **Tomas Dominado** (KRN);
- **Luisa Pousa-Dominado** (KRN);
- **Julio Montana** (Coronacion Chiva Waling-Waling Command, Komiteng Rehiyon Panay);
- **Rebecca Alfaro @ Jing** (Southern Front, KRP);
- **Roberto Cabales @ Lloyd** (Central Front, KRP);
- **Roy Erecre** a.k.a. Vide Alguna (Komiteng Rehiyon Sinirangan Bisayas [*"KRSB" for brevity*]);
- **Danilo Bodayos** (KRSB);
- **Fr. Santiago Salas** (Spokesperson, Eastern Visayas Regional Party Committee [*"EVRPC" for brevity*]);
- **Abdias Guadiana @ Abdul @ Badul @ July @ Dome** (Secretary, EVRPC);
- **Angeles Belitor @ Daling @ Babi @ Pili @ Tina** (Member, Executive Committee [*"Execom" for brevity*], and Secretary, Sub-Regional Committee [*"SRC" for brevity*] Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Bartolome Admanan** a.k.a. Romeo Admanan @ Poling @ Saloy @ Samon (Member, Execom, and Secretary, SRC Arctic, EVRPC);
- **Mariano Adlao** (Member, Execom, EVRPC);
- **Rosita Taboy @ Laling** (Member, Execom, Organizing Department, and Secretary, EVRPC);
- **Salvador Nordan @ Badok @ Kampi @ Gahi @ Mar @ Bulig @ Akopar @ Buta** (Member, Execom, and Vice Commanding Officer [*"VCO" for brevity*], SRC Emporium, EVRPC);
- **Marieta Narca Bartolo @ Silang @ Tayang @ Neah @ Isa** (Secretary, Front Committee [*"FC" for brevity*] 1, SRC Emporium, EVRPC);
- **Renato Delequiña @ Webb @ Rico** (Member, Execom, SRC Emporium, EVRPC);
- **Amado Adelantar @ Bambie @ Butil** (CO, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Baltazar Abaratigue** a.k.a. Abaratigue Baltazar @ Homer @ Bitoy (Secretary, Section Committee South Samar [*"SCSS" for brevity*] 1, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);

- **Segundo Dolorosa Sison @ Atong @ Sixto** (Secretary, SRC Browser, and Member, Execom, EVRPC);
- **Victoria Ramos @ Ging** (Member, Execom, EVRPC);
- **Luis Villena @ Carpo** (Squad Leader, Wendel Dolinog Command, Northern Leyte Front or FC Leyte, EVRPC);
- **Jaime Servillano Soledad** (FC Leyte, EVRPC);
- **Esmenia Gabani Dacanay @ Kay** (Member, Execom, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Rogelio Gopio @ Jordan** (Education Department, FC Leyte, and Squad Leader, Squad 1, Pingkoy Platoon, FC Leyte, EVRPC);
- **Rolando Tarong @ Biyong** (Organizing Department, Section Committee, and CO, Pingkoy Platoon, FC Leyte, EVRPC);
- **Eugenio Lorezo @ Akag @ Andy @ Madoy @ Manoy** (CO, Military Department, EVRPC);
- **Ceriaco Jerusalem @ Gimo @ Adong** (Education Department, Secretary and Member, Execom, SRC Emporium, EVRPC);
- **Nancy Rotamola @ Mema** (Staff Member, EVRPC);
- **Ranie Openiano @ Dadi @ Nady @ King** (Secretary, FC2, SRC Emporium, EVRPC);
- **Eldefonso Nablo** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Nico Dacles** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Reynaldo Libutano** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Romy Galvez** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Tony A. Basada** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Marcelino Banahaw @ Ondoy** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Jimmy Gagbo** (Member, Central Front Samar ["CFS" for brevity] 1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Andy Adelantar** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Zosimo Erbon** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);

- **Tummy Adelantar** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Cado Tomalabcab** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Ronnie Gabiana** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Sab Maban** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Celo Jabulan** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Oscar Daclag** (Member, CFS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Wilfredo Cabornay** (Member, SCSS1, SRC Browser, EVRPC);
- **Domingo Cabigayan @ Banny** (CO, Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Edward Ecaldre @ Neil** (Member, Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Elena Basada y Tubias @ Loida** (Education Department, Sub-Section Komite Jaime, SCSS1, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Erwin Lagucay @ Eman** (Political Instructor, Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Joel Labanan @ Jepoy @ Jeffrey** (VCO, Jovencio Bolito Command, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Marlon Lagucay @ Caloy** (Member, Sentro De Grabidad [*"SDG" for brevity*], Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Melito Pajares @ Totoy** (Member, Sub-Section Komite Botchoy, EVRPC);
- **Noel Galvez @ Bunny @ Philip @ Din** (Finance Officer, Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS1, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Reynaldo Pacanas** (Member, SDG, Jovencio Bolito Command, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Rudy Dacanay @ Jimmy** (Member, Squad Jaime, SCSS2, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Severino Elardo @ Poden** (Team Leader, Squad 2, Fred Arandia Platoon, Section Committee South East [*"SCSE" for brevity*], SRC Sesame, EVRPC);

- **Totoy Capagalan** (Member, Florencio Elairon Command, SCSE, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Jovencio Daiz @ Burnok @ Suram** (VCO, Florencio Elairon Command, SCSE, SRC Sesame, EVRPC);
- **Renato Maranga Baleros Sr.** (Samar Provincial Party Committee, EVRPC);
- **Geronimo Pasetes** (EVRPC);
- **Sarmiento Eduardo** (EVRPC);
- **Francisco Pascual Jr.** (EVRPC);
- **Exusperado Lloren** a.k.a. Exuperio Lloren a.k.a. Examperio Lloren @ Maciong @ Berting @ Eksan @ Nilo @ Johnny (EVRPC);
- **Mil Lominion** (EVRPC);
- **Nympha Abaya** a.k.a. Nimfa Abaya @ Asyon @ Terry @ Meding (EVRPC);
- **Fortunato Felicidad @ Edna** (EVRPC);
- **Norberto Alpino Murillo** (EVRPC);
- **Benjamin Beringel** (EVRPC);
- **Quirino Quinayawan @ Willy** (EVRPC);
- **Fernando Rachel** (EVRPC);
- **Pecario Sonana @ Cardo @ Buddy** (EVRPC);
- **Jesus Solayao** (EVRPC);
- **Lino Salazar** a.k.a. Jun Salazar (EVRPC);
- **Alfredo Taladro** (EVRPC);
- **Bertino Oroza** (EVRPC);
- **Bonifacio Padoc @ William** (EVRPC);
- **Rodrigo Papiona @ Ludring** (EVRPC);
- **Prescillono Beringel** (EVRPC);
- **Anastacio Dorias @ Jing @ Jury @ Buntay** (EVRPC);
- **Fr. Nick Ruiz @ Sendong** (EVRPC);
- **Sammy Labarda @ Namu** (EVRPC);
- **Charlie Fortaliza @ Noble** (EVRPC);
- **Oscar Petronio Belleza** (EVRPC);
- **Rolando Caballera @ Jet** (EVRPC);
- **Donata Lamberto @ Naty** (EVRPC);
- **Luz Abejo** (EVRPC);
- **Dario Bation Tomada** (EVRPC);
- **@ Gudo** (FC1, EVRPC);
- **Ramie Adelantar** (FC1, EVRPC);
- **Ram Gagutana** a.k.a. Ram Santiago (SC, EVRPC);
- **Gavino Guarino @ Suyo** (SC, EVRPC);

- **Bernabe Linay @ Cani @ Apayo** (SC, EVRPC);
- **Romeo Gangoso @ Reagan** (EVRPC);
- **@ Megan** (SC, EVRPC);
- **Ranie Cabides @ Nadie** (SC, EVRPC);
- **Alexander Birondo** a.k.a. Alexander Raymund Kintanar a.k.a. Ruiz Belmonte (Member, Execom, Komisyon Mindanao [*"KM" for brevity*]);
- **Winona Onarte Birondo** (Member, Execom, KM);
- **Antonio Cabanatan @ Kuba @ Buktot** (Secretary, KM);
- **Evelyn Dayon** (KM);
- **Leonido Nabong @ Otik** (KM);
- **Martin Villanueva** (KM);
- **Myrna Sularte @ Maria Malaya** (Secretary, North Eastern Mindanao Commission);
- **Maria Luisa Purcray** (North Eastern Mindanao Commission);
- **Ka Bill** (North Eastern Mindanao Regional Committee [*"NEMRC for brevity*]);
- **Reynaldo Leyson** a.k.a. Rolando Leyson Jr. @ Edroy @ Edron (GF16, NEMRC);
- **Rino Colaste @ Otto** (Sandatahang Yunit Pangpropaganda [*"SYP" for brevity*] 16A, NEMRC);
- **Alberto Castañeda @ Justine @ Lucas** (SYP 16B, NEMRC);
- **@ Jacob** (SYP 16C, NEMRC);
- **Florencio "Dodong" Llano @ Ricky** (SYP - Lumad, NEMRC);
- **Judiel Virtudazo @ Janjalani** (SDG, NEMRC);
- **Maria Loida Magpatoc** a.k.a. Adelaida Burian Tazo (NEMRC);
- **@ Monic @ Susay** (GF14, NEMRC);
- **Felizardo Valdez @ Ado @ Jing @ Ariel** (GF19, NEMRC);
- **Herminigildo Floridad @ Farida @ Yully** (GF 19, NEMRC);
- **@ Kubing @ Yanez** (GF30, NEMRC);
- **Manuel Anob @ Salem** (SC21, NEMRC);
- **Ka Ariel "Inda" Magbanwag** (North Central Mindanao Regional Committee [*"NCMRC" for brevity*]);

- **Ka Norsen Manggubat (NCMRC);**
- **Armando Dalunyag a.k.a. Armando Daluniag @ Satur @ Pegan @ Ambo (NCMRC);**
- **Lino San Namatidong a.k.a. Lino Namatidong @ Ibo @ Tasyo @ Dahon (NCMRC);**
- **Teresita Namatidong y Olarte a.k.a. Teresita Aduvas y Olarte @ Ka Mayet @ Ka Nova (NCMRC);**
- **Rene Nanganlag Namtidong @ Snooky @ Meray @ Nanay (NCMRC);**
- **Dionesio Micabalo @ Cardo @ Muling @ Moling @ Iyo (Secretary, NCMRC);**
- **Lorna Sungaro Micabalo a.k.a. Lorna Suganob Micabalo a.k.a. Lorna Micabalo @ Adel @ Ating @ Sarah (Member, Execom, NCMRC);**
- **Crisanto Burdeos Ligayna @ Tazar @ Santo @ Jr. (NCMRC);**
- **Ronnie Landasan (NCMRC);**
- **Bendeho Ampildon Sr. (NCMRC);**
- **Datu Mandayhon (NCMRC);**
- **Datu Mampadayag (NCMRC);**
- **Loloy Addie (NCMRC);**
- **Estuwan Tilocan (NCMRC);**
- **Maria Limbaga Unabia @ Del (NCMRC);**
- **Artemio Libanda Yandong (NCMRC);**
- **Francis Madria @ Kiang @ Carl @ FX (NCMRC);**
- **Roland Sagayoc Lagunday (NCMRC);**
- **Jose Benimirito @ Jun (NCMRC);**
- **Raquel Dahoyla @ Bok @ Pon (NCMRC);**
- **Leandro Santillano @ Troy (NCMRC);**
- **Lonie Liconan (NCMRC);**
- **Jeljel Rabidas @ Way (NCMRC);**
- **Mamerto Guaynon @ Randy @ Betoy (NCMRC);**
- **Arturo Colao (NCMRC);**
- **Alexander Llesis y Bagwis @ Neo @ Roy @ Wong @ Wawen @ Kumander Bagwis @ Ricky Bagwis @ Bagwis (NCMRC);**
- **Zenaida Llesis @ Betchie @ Manika @ Nika @ Nice @ Nenen @ Ronald (NCMRC);**
- **Joseph Bulanta @ Kat (NCMRC);**
- **Sammy Hangadon @ Bimbo (NCMRC);**





- **Karen Pabelona @ Wahig (NCMRC);**
- **Rico Locsin (NCMRC);**
- **Sheryl Lawsa @ Delit @ Rizza (NCMRC);**
- **Julieto Tapanan @ Don-Don (NCMRC);**
- **Ian Tamayo @ Kumander Tangkag (NCMRC);**
- **Vengie Sumbay (NCMRC);**
- **Ryan Pitao @ Alex (NCMRC);**
- **Julia Cagadas @ Rheda @ Toyang (GF4A, NCMRC);**
- **Joseph Laguna (NCMRC);**
- **Carlie Laguna (NCMRC);**
- **Junie Tumantan @ Ringo (NCMRC);**
- **Totot Takwin @ Jepoy @ Tootskie (NCMRC);**
- **Nene Signapin @ Nia (NCMRC);**
- **Emelyn Ayuma @ Maring @ Mayren (NCMRC);**
- **Bangkaw Ayumalangka @ Jakem (NCMRC);**
- **Reynante Tumbalang @ Jigger (NCMRC);**
- **Alfredo Bunawan a.k.a. Alfredo Banawan @ Bogs @ Bog @ Alab (NCMRC);**
- **Ronald Cabantaw @ Asang (NCMRC);**
- **Renante Arizo y Tambog @ Ka Toning (NCMRC);**
- **Esok Teranya a.k.a. Ka Esok Terania @ Makoy (NCMRC);**
- **Nene Terania (NCMRC);**
- **Elmer Manlumaray @ Ka David (NCMRC);**
- **Jeffrey Jamonir (NCMRC);**
- **Leonardo Ehanil @ Ka Gamay (NCMRC);**
- **Juanito Binaton @ Ka Kulafu (NCMRC);**
- **Claro Gawilan y Gilingan @ Ka Pastor (NCMRC);**
- **Abing Gawilan @ Ka Banati (NCMRC);**
- **Jose Saramosing @ Ka Buwasan (NCMRC);**
- **Rene Tejero (NCMRC);**
- **Roger Coquilla (NCMRC);**
- **Armando Liwanan (NCMRC);**
- **Dande Escoro a.k.a. Dande Escor (NCMRC);**
- **Joy Laurencio y Rambunay (NCMRC);**
- **Hernan Benaton (NCMRC);**
- **Eileen Nica Tizon @ Ka Nica (NCMRC);**
- **Tiryo Manlipay Jr. (NCMRC);**
- **Camili Asunan (NCMRC);**

- **Ramil Traya (NCMRC);**
- **Losino Labadan @ Macoy @ Isok (NCMRC);**
- **Joel Puldo @ Jo (NCMRC);**
- **Giovanni Galamiton a.k.a. Giovannie Galamiton @ Tangkag (NCMRC);**
- **Romeo Salilo @ Piolo (NCMRC);**
- **Julius Baclayon @ Wangyo (NCMRC);**
- **Aman Baclayon @ Ber (NCMRC);**
- **Albert Gawahan @ JR (NCMRC);**
- **Barry Gawahan @ Jon (NCMRC);**
- **Dimdom Dayag @ Jerome (NCMRC);**
- **Edoy Lumomay @ Jary (NCMRC);**
- **Nanaw Embe @ Jake (NCMRC);**
- **Jenny Palta (NCMRC);**
- **Glen Cagalawan @ Luis (NCMRC);**
- **Jason Limukay @ Loloy (NCMRC);**
- **Roque Marangan @ John (NCMRC);**
- **Romel Samia @ Lontoy (NCMRC);**
- **Jojo Real (NCMRC);**
- **Raffy Bayaca (NCMRC);**
- **Alexander Doongan (NCMRC);**
- **Jora Indaan (NCMRC);**
- **Ronie Samson @ Bobong (NCMRC);**
- **Joas Licawan (NCMRC);**
- **Dondon Abay (NCMRC);**
- **Noeh Ecat Pellazar (NCMRC);**
- **Luceño Labadan (NCMRC);**
- **Jeno Tambog Manlibaas (NCMRC);**
- **Nenita Labadan Maasin (NCMRC);**
- **Kim Banawan @ Kim (NCMRC);**
- **Pedro Heyrona Codaste (NCMRC);**
- **Alfredo Amparo Mapano @ Paris (NCMRC);**
- **@ Monic @ Monica (NCMRC);**
- **@ Yayang (NCMRC);**
- **@ Commander Revo @ Primera @ Abe (NCMRC);**
- **@ Commander Totoy (NCMRC);**
- **@ Commander Joseph (NCMRC);**
- **@ Commander Egor (NCMRC);**
- **@ Kumander Flash (NCMRC);**
- **@ Tatay Commander Opao (NCMRC);**
- **@ Commander Dicoy (NCMRC);**
- **@ Lope @ Haki (NCMRC);**
- **@ Talik @ Sidlak (NCMRC);**
- **@ Bea (NCMRC);**

- @ Begay (NCMRC);
- @ Amazon (NCMRC);
- @ Massy (NCMRC);
- @ Kalayaan (NCMRC);
- @ Kumander Seno (NCMRC);
- @ Kumander Mike (NCMRC);
- @ Manjunte (NCMRC);
- @ Manghod @ Pipoy (NCMRC);
- @ Ignacio (NCMRC);
- @ Jelo (NCMRC);
- @ Yana (NCMRC);
- @ Jay (NCMRC);
- @ Vincent (NCMRC);
- @ Joker @ Braddex (NCMRC);
- @ Nice @ Inse (NCMRC);
- @ Adel @ Ating (NCMRC);
- @ Pon (NCMRC);
- @ Bangus @ Neo @ Ronron (NCMRC);
- @ Bok (NCMRC);
- @ Intoy @ Troy @ Boloy (NCMRC);
- @ RJ (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Macoy (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Mori (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Jicko @ Jico (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Joseph (NCMRC);
- @ Seth (NCMRC);
- @ Ka lbyang (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Che Che (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Reborn (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Bayan (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Rigor (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Ok-Ok (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Glenn (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Mario (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Jeck-Jeck (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Roy-Roy (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Aman (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Tomas (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Rens (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Don-Don (NCMRC);
- @ Magulang (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Ben-Ben (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Junboy (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Paps (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Berto (CO, SDG, NCMRC);

- @ Ka Jefoy (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Rico (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Games (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Bambam (NCMRC);
- @ Ka Bonbon (NCMRC);
- @ Benjie (NCMRC);
- @ Jeffrey (NCMRC);
- @ Pipoy (NCMRC);
- @ Jimmy (NCMRC);
- @ Jojo (NCMRC);
- @ Junior (NCMRC);
- @ Totoy Dako (NCMRC);
- @ Aman (NCMRC);
- @ Paul (NCMRC);
- @ Plas (NCMRC);
- @ RR (NCMRC);
- @ Marvin (NCMRC);
- @ JR (NCMRC);
- @ Dimas (NCMRC);
- @ Rey (NCMRC);
- @ Jumboy (NCMRC);
- @ Porpor (NCMRC);
- @ Ryan (NCMRC);
- @ Goc (NCMRC);
- @ Ariel (NCMRC);
- @ Hacky (NCMRC);
- @ George (NCMRC);
- @ Bitoy (NCMRC);
- @ Pader (NCMRC);
- @ Alay (NCMRC);
- @ Karel (NCMRC);
- @ Ber (NCMRC);
- @ Kat (NCMRC);
- @ Toi (NCMRC);
- @ Yang (NCMRC);
- @ Densky (NCMRC);
- @ MG (NCMRC);
- @ Dinnis (NCMRC);
- @ Rex (NCMRC);
- @ Piolo (NCMRC);
- @ James (NCMRC);
- @ Mots (NCMRC);
- @ Jerom (NCMRC);
- @ Jake (NCMRC);
- @ Ram (NCMRC);

- @ Jenny (NCMRC);
- @ Jason (NCMRC);
- @ Gfren (NCMRC);
- @ Kris (NCMRC);
- @ Jenel (NCMRC);
- @ Bunso (NCMRC);
- @ Dibid @ Jepoy (NCMRC);
- @ Joy (NCMRC);
- @ Kulas (NCMRC);
- @ Gerald (NCMRC);
- @ Jar @ Arihi (NCMRC);
- @ Luis (NCMRC);
- @ Jan-Jan (NCMRC);
- @ Gino (NCMRC);
- @ Wander (NCMRC);
- @ Agua (NCMRC);
- @ Yuhan (NCMRC);
- @ Wawang (NCMRC);
- @ Gael (NCMRC);
- @ David (NCMRC);
- @ Patrick (NCMRC);
- @ Budog (NCMRC);
- @ Eric (NCMRC);
- @ Jhanny (NCMRC);
- @ Jerald (NCMRC);
- @ Jeboy (NCMRC);
- @ Mea (NCMRC);
- @ Amor (NCMRC);
- @ Zol (NCMRC);
- @ Lary (NCMRC);
- @ Ashly (NCMRC);
- @ Kent (NCMRC);
- @ Warrior (NCMRC);
- @ Embo (NCMRC);
- @ Vanessa (NCMRC);
- @ Anggot (NCMRC);
- @ Gets @ Kits (NCMRC);
- @ Sidlak (NCMRC);
- @ Jabbar @ Tazar (NCMRC);
- @ Yonex (NCMRC);
- @ Rexan (NCMRC);
- @ Bamsi (NCMRC);
- @ Casper (NCMRC);
- @ Rocky (NCMRC);
- @ Boy (NCMRC);

- @ Jane (NCMRC);
- @ Ruben (NCMRC);
- @ Key (NCMRC);
- @ Silo (NCMRC);
- Ariel Badiang (Deputy Secretary, Southern Mindanao Regional Committee [*"SMRC" for brevity*]);
- Porferio Dianco Tuna Jr. (Peasants' Bureau, SMRC);
- Eduardo Genelsa (SMRC);
- Ariel Moncao Arbitrario @ Marlon (GF2, SMRC);
- Shirley Daguman Ediza a.k.a. Rachel Cortez Daguman @ Jasmin @ Jasmine @ Commander Yudi @ Yudi @ Yude @ Raya (Secretary, GF53, SMRC);
- Julito Pueblos (GF51, SMRC);
- Alberto Bangkas (GF51, SMRC);
- Gilbert Arnado (GF51, SMRC);
- Melanio Galo (GF51, SMRC);
- Noli Estremos (GF53, SMRC);
- Freddie Gubal (GF53, SMRC);
- Marijoe Sambilad (Deputy Secretary, GF 71, SMRC);
- Rodel Niepes (Secretary, GF71, SMRC);
- Edward Flores (GF71, SMRC);
- Paolo Rusiana ((GF72, SMRC);
- Ofelia Contreras (GF73, SMRC);
- Felimon Villegas Jr. (GF73, SMRC);
- Ernesto Estrada Jr. (SRC2, SMRC);
- Zaldy Cañete (SMRC);
- Cornelio Bangcas @ Brando @ Jurex @ Punyong @ Bosing (CO, SYP, SMRC);
- Sergio Lumonday @ Mando (SMRC);
- Carlos Anaclito @ Caloy (SMRC);
- @ Joseph @ Bobby @ Bob (GF53, SMRC);
- @ Danny (GF53, SMRC);
- @ Lando (GF56, SMRC);
- @ Alvin (SMRC);
- @ Jecko @ Jeco (CO, SDG, SMRC);
- Isidro Indao a.k.a. Sidro Indao (SMRC);
- Jerry Magao (SMRC);
- Tata Lumonday @ Tata Monday (SMRC);
- Jojo Paguyan (SMRC);
- Jerry Arnado (SMRC);
- Edwin Oribawan (SMRC);

- **Rolando Ongan (SMRC);**
- **Kurot Sicutan a.k.a. Kurot Sikutan (SMRC);**
- **Andamon Ana (SMRC);**
- **Mae Lumonday (SMRC);**
- **Doming Egon (SMRC);**
- **Asot Olado (SMRC);**
- **Hal Hal Magbanua Lubrigo (SMRC);**
- **Jimmy Ongob (GF56, SMRC);**
- **Manuel Fernandez @ Bobo (SMRC);**
- **Gaudencio Micabalo (SMRC);**
- **Ricardo Manini @ Joker (SMRC);**
- **Ariel Arbitrario (Secretary, GF2, SMRC);**
- **Menandro Villanueva @ Nelson @ Bos (SMRC);**
- **Danny Juit @ Bosyong @ Ryan @ Gilbert (GF25, SMRC);**
- **Marilou Saco @ Marlon (GF33, SMRC);**
- **Primitivo Tesoro @ Dadong (GF34, SMRC);**
- **Wendell Terso @ Val @ Rang-Rang (G51, SMRC);**
- **@ Masang @ Masi (GF54, SMRC);**
- **@ Atan (GF55, SMRC);**
- **@ Rebo (SC3, SMRC);**
- **Sylvester Benigno @ Doy @ Q (SC15, SMRC);**
- **@ Tunay @ Mayang @ Sandy (SC 20, SMRC);**
- **John Berondo @ Jalen @ Abing (SC27, SMRC);**
- **@ Jlares @ Dose (SC56, SMRC);**
- **Eric John Casilao @ Wally @ Lilian (Far South Mindanao Region [*"FSMR" for brevity*]);**
- **@ Dodong @ Zedong (GF71, FSMR);**
- **Juanita Tacadap @ Isay @ Maring (GF72, FSMR);**
- **@ Mommy @ Decay (GF73, FSMR);**
- **@ Nathan (SYP Kara, Western Mindanao Regional Party Committee [*"WMRPC" for brevity*]);**
- **Jesiel Casal @ Sabel (SYP Feliciano A, WMRPC);**
- **Francisco Vilan @ Tibu @ Bitoy (SC Feliciano B, WMRPC);**
- **Emeliano Abadan @ Macky (SC Joji, WMRPC);**
- **@ Ladyo (SC Sendong, WMRPC);**





purpose of engaging in terrorism, actually uses the acts to terrorize mentioned in the said law to sow and create a condition of widespread and extraordinary fear and panic among the populace in order to coerce the government to give in to an unlawful demand;

(45) The same law defines and penalizes terrorism, as follows:

**"Section 3. Terrorism.** - Any person who commits an act punishable under any of the following provisions of the Revised Penal Code:

"(a) Article 122 (Piracy in General and Mutiny in the High Seas or in the Philippine Waters);

"(b) Article 134 (Rebellion or Insurrection);

"(c) Article 134-a (Coup d' Etat), including acts committed by private persons;

"(d) Article 248 (Murder);

"(e) Article 267 (Kidnapping and Serious Illegal Detention);

"(f) Article 324 (Crimes Involving Destruction),

"or under

"(1) Presidential Decree No. 1613 (The Law on Arson);

"(2) Republic Act No. 6969 (Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Control Act of 1990);

"(3) Republic Act No. 5207, (Atomic Energy Regulatory and Liability Act of 1968);



landlords, the Party uses the weapons of protracted people's war and national united front. The party upholds the leadership of the working class, builds the basic alliance of the working class and the peasantry, and also attracts the petty urban bourgeoisie and the patriotic national bourgeoisie to the side of the national democratic revolution.

"In waging the people's war, the Party relies mainly on the mass support of the peasantry, especially the poor peasants and farm workers. The Party develops the revolutionary forces in the countryside to destroy the pillars of feudalism and the armed counterrevolution there and surround the cities from revolutionary bases until the people's democratic forces are ready to seize power in the cities" (pages 79 and 80, *Foundation for Resuming the Philippine Revolution, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

(48) Article IX of the Constitution of the CPP also reads that:

**"Section 3.** The New People's Army shall be the main weapon of the Party in the people's democratic revolution and in the subsequent socialist stage. It fully welds the basic alliance of the working class and the peasantry. In the countryside, it shall create an independent regime through armed struggle, agrarian revolution and rural bases" (page 92, *Foundation for Resuming the Philippine Revolution, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

(49) The Preamble of the Basic Rules of the NPA reads as follows:

"x x x The main strategic principle of the New People's Army is a protracted people's war in which its armed units continuously gather strength from the countryside based on people's war, agrarian revolution and building its bases. This includes the strategy of encircling the cities from the countryside,





**"Unite the Filipino people to resist and overthrow the fascist US-Duterte regime x x x** The Filipino people are suffering gravely under the Duterte regime's fascist tyranny, all-out economic liberalization and bureaucratic corruption. The entire Party and all revolutionary forces must exert vigorous effort to unite the Filipino people in a broad united front to resist and overthrow the fascist Duterte regime as they did the Marcos dictatorship and the Estrada regime" (*Ang Bayan, Pahayagan ng Partido Komunista ng Pilipinas, Pinapatnubayan ng Marxismo-Leninismo-Maoismo, Special Issue, December 26, 2017*);

**"Isolate completely and overthrow the oppressive US-Duterte regime x x x** In this light, the revolutionary forces should lead in launching campaigns, both armed and unarmed, to deal strong blows to weaken and eventually overthrow the regime. Mass movements defending the livelihood and welfare of the people should be strengthened alongside the resistance against the regime's fascist measures and triple wars of suppression. The regime's disregard for the people's welfare while defending the imperialist interests and those of the ruling classes should be thoroughly exposed and opposed.

"Duterte's overthrow is the most important task at present for the revolutionary forces. It is crucial to the rapid strengthening and growth of the revolutionary forces in order to defend the people against the regime's relentless attacks. The revolutionary forces should take advantage of the cracks among the ruling classes. They should ally with other sectors and groups to create the widest anti-Duterte alliance, including groups with existing sharp contradictions with the revolutionary movement. While these contradictions will not be swept aside, it is imperative that the sharpest blows should be aimed at the semifeudal and semicolonial system's representative, the US-Duterte regime" (*Ang Bayan, Pahayagan ng Partido Komunista ng Pilipinas, Pinapatnubayan ng Marxismo-*

*Leninismo-Maoismo, English Edition, January 7, 2018).*

Copies of Ang Bayan December 26, 2017 Special Issue and January 7, 2018 English Edition, are attached as Annex ZZZZZ and AAAAAA, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (58) Jose Maria Sison was even emphatic in declaring that the NPA can kill one (1) soldier each day per region in order to compel the GRP to resume the peace negotiations:

“What the NPA can do in order to compel or persuade the GRP to resume the peace negotiations is to carry out successfully the announced plan of the CPP to intensify tactical offensives against armed units of the AFP, PNP and auxillary forces and to punish notorious human rights violators, local tyrants, land grabbers, drug lords and other notorious criminals. With or without Duterte as president, the GRP will decide to negotiate peace when the people’s war can inflict larger casualties on enemy troops.

“The NPA in 17 regions has actually the capacity of knocking out at least one AFP soldier every day per region. That eliminates at least 510 enemy troops or some 5 companies every month nationwide. That translates to the eliminaton of some 60 companies or 20 basic battalions every year. The NPA has the advantage of having a just cause and enjoying the support of the people and being able to launch ambushes and raids by surprise. In sharp contrast, the reactionary troops are hated by the people, are exposed to public view and are practically deaf and blind in operations against the NPA most of the time (*On the Question of JASIG and what the NPA can do to compel the GRP to Resume Peace Negotiations, February 4, 2018, by Prof. Jose Maria Sison, NDFP Chief Political Consultant*).

A copy of the above article is marked as Annex BBBBBB and made part hereof.

- (59) The foregoing declarations prove that the CPP-NPA never intended to sincerely enter into peace negotiations with the Philippine Government, but they did so only to deceive the latter to release their officers and members from prison in the guise of attending peace talks;
- (60) This strategy of deception, where the CPP-NPA succeeded after the Marcos regime, is not about achieving a lasting peace or any peace at all, but is part of the "protracted people's war", described as:

"Our strategic line in our people's war is to encircle the cities from the countryside until such **time** that we become capable of moving on the cities from stable revolutionary bases in the countryside. For a **long time**, we have to develop guerilla warfare on a nationwide scale so as to convert into our advantage the disadvantage of fighting in a small archipelagic country, whose countryside is so vast in relation to the cities but fragmented into so many islands" (*page 355, Building Strength through Struggle, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

- (61) Indeed, deception is the key to the CPP-NPA's "strategy of protracted war", vividly explained as follows:

"Insurgent guerrilla forces always start from scratch. At the initial stage of insurgency, the rebel army is small and weak, while the forces of the government they seek to overthrow are big and strong. For the insurgents, the key factor at this stage is **TIME**. They need **time** to expand and strengthen their armed forces. They need **time** for party building. They need **time** for establishing, expanding and consolidating base areas in as many parts of the country as possible. They need **time** for organizing a broad and united front to totally isolate the ruling regime. They need **time** for politicizing and mobilizing the people for mass support for what they call *people's war*. All these vital and necessary ingredients for a successful insurgency require **time** to



develop; hence, the strategy of protracted war" (page 25, *Silent War, 1989, by Victor N. Corpus*);

- (62) From the foregoing, respondents CPP and NPA are merely buying **TIME** by deceiving the Philippine Government in entering into peace talks, while their main purpose is to mobilize all their forces in preparation for the "people's war" aimed at overthrowing the duly constituted authorities, seizing control of the Philippine Government and imposing a totalitarian regime;
- (63) Thus, there is no other time to put an end to their deception, to their "protracted people's war" and to their evil plan of imposing a totalitarian regime, but through the filing of this Petition and, consequently, by declaring respondents CPP and NPA as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons;
- (64) Finally, to quote Nathan Gilbert Quimpo:

"After the 1986 People Power uprising, I wrote several critical articles arguing that the revolutionary left could have come to power – or at least have shared power - if the Party had made certain shifts in strategy or tactics. After the CPP split, I told friends, 'Thank goodness, we didn't win in 1986. If we had, the Philippines would have ended up with a regime worse than Marcos's - a totalitarian dictatorship'" (page 459, *Subversive Lives - A Family Memoir of the Marcos Years, 2012, by Susan F. Quimpo and Nathan Gilbert Quimpo*).

**(X)**  
**PRAYER**

**WHEREFORE**, it is most respectfully prayed of this Honorable Court that this Petition be **GRANTED** and an Order be issued declaring respondents, namely, the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's Army also known as the Bagong Hukbong Bayan, as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons pursuant to Section 17 of R.A. No. 9372 or "The Human Security Act of 2007".

- **John Does; and**
- **Jane Does.**

Except for Jose Maria Sison, Julieta De Lima Sison and Luis G. Jalandoni, who are holding office at 3513 AG, Utrecht, The Netherlands, the aforesaid persons have no known address. Respondents CPP and NPA, through the aforesaid persons, may further be served with summons by publication;

**(IV)**  
**EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF  
 DOCKET AND OTHER LEGAL FEES**

- (8) Petitioner, being an agency of the Republic of the Philippines, is exempt from paying the required docket and other legal fees pursuant to Rule 141, Section 22, of the Rules of Court;

**(V)**  
**RELEVANT AND MATERIAL FACTS**

- (9) Respondent CPP was formed in January 1968 during the so-called
- (a) Kongreso ng Muling Pagbubuo ng Partido Komunista ng Pilipinas;
  - (b) Congress of the Re-Establishment of the Communist Party of the Philippines;
  - (c) Congress of the Re-Establishment; or
  - (d) The First Great Rectification Movement.

This Congress was attended by the following founders of the re-established CPP:

- (a) Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero;
- (b) Arthur Garcia a.k.a. Estrella Del Sur;
- (c) Nilo Tayag;
- (d) Fernando Tayag;
- (e) Leoncio Co;
- (f) Monico Atienza;
- (g) Herminigildo Garcia IV;
- (h) Manuel Collantes;
- (i) Renato Casipe;
- (j) Ibarra Tubianosa;
- (k) Renato Pangilinan; and
- (l) Ruben Guevarra a.k.a. Lilia Tambunting.

Also present and serving as security during the said Congress were:

- (a) Mariano Laxa; and
- (b) Manuel Alavado.

Although the "Congress of the Re-Establishment" was held in January 1968, at Barrio Makuhol, Mangatarem, Pangasinan, the date placed in the official documents of the CPP is December 26, 1968, to coincide with the 75<sup>th</sup> birthday of Mao Tse Tung or Mao Zedong, the communist leader of the People's Republic of China (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista*).

A copy of the *Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista* is attached as Annex D and made part hereof;

- (10) Respondent CPP's aim is to overthrow the duly constituted authorities and to seize control of the Philippine Government through armed struggle. It has been fighting a guerrilla war against the Philippine Government since its formation. It has direct leadership over respondent NPA, its armed wing (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista*);
- (11) On respondent CPP's aim to overthrow the duly constituted authorities and to seize control of the Philippine Government through armed struggle, Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero said:

"The Communist Party of the Philippines is determined to lead the Philippine revolution from victory to victory. It is exerting all efforts to arouse and mobilize the Filipino people, achieve the people's democratic revolution against US imperialism and its local running dogs and fulfill its share in the liberation of mankind from the scourge of imperialism.

"Long live the Communist Party of the Philippines!

"Long live Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought!

Also present and serving as security during the said Congress were:

- (a) Mariano Laxa; and
- (b) Manuel Alavado.

Although the "Congress of the Re-Establishment" was held in January 1968, at Barrio Makuhol, Mangatarem, Pangasinan, the date placed in the official documents of the CPP is December 26, 1968, to coincide with the 75<sup>th</sup> birthday of Mao Tse Tung or Mao Zedong, the communist leader of the People's Republic of China (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista*).

A copy of the *Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista* is attached as Annex D and made part hereof;

- (10) Respondent CPP's aim is to overthrow the duly constituted authorities and to seize control of the Philippine Government through armed struggle. It has been fighting a guerrilla war against the Philippine Government since its formation. It has direct leadership over respondent NPA, its armed wing (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista*);
- (11) On respondent CPP's aim to overthrow the duly constituted authorities and to seize control of the Philippine Government through armed struggle, Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero said:

"The Communist Party of the Philippines is determined to lead the Philippine revolution from victory to victory. It is exerting all efforts to arouse and mobilize the Filipino people, achieve the people's democratic revolution against US imperialism and its local running dogs and fulfill its share in the liberation of mankind from the scourge of imperialism.

"Long live the Communist Party of the Philippines!

"Long live Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought!

"Unite to overthrow the US-Marcos dictatorship!

"Fight for national freedom and democracy!

"Expand and intensify the revolutionary armed struggle!

"Be resolute, fear no sacrifice and surmount every difficulty to win victory!

"Down with US imperialism, feudalism and bureaucrat capitalism!

"Long live the Philippine revolution!

"Long live the Filipino people!" (page 87, *Building Strength through Struggle, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

- (12) Respondent NPA is the armed wing of respondent CPP. It was formally established, on March 29, 1969, by the following members of the Central Committee of respondent CPP and by the following members from the "Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan" group of Bernabe Buscayno alias Commander Dante:

- (a) Jose Maria Sison;
- (b) Arthur Garcia;
- (c) Nilo Tayag;
- (d) Fernando Tayag;
- (e) Leoncio Co;
- (f) Monico Atienza;
- (g) Herminigildo Garcia IV;
- (h) Manuel Collantes;
- (i) Renato Casipe;
- (j) Ibarra Tubianosa;
- (k) Renato Pangilinan;
- (l) Ruben Guevarra;
- (m) Bernabe Buscayno @ Kumander Dante;
- (n) Jose Buscayno @ Kumander Joe;
- (o) Juanito Rivera @ Kumander Juaning;
- (p) Eduardo Layug @ Kumander Eddie;
- (q) Segundo Miranda @ Kumander Goody;
- (r) Ernesto Miranda @ Kumander Panchito;
- (s) Roberto Santos @ Kumander Felman;
- (t) Ka Antong; and
- (u) Ka Oscar.

Since then, the CPP-NPA, through its "Sandatahang Yunit Pampropaganda" or "SYP", has fought its version of the "protracted people's war" against the Philippine

Government (*Sinumpaang Salaysay* executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista);

- (13) On respondent NPA being the armed wing of respondent CPP, Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero said:

"The New People's Army celebrates today with boundless joy its fourth anniversary since its establishment by the Communist Party of the Philippines under the powerful illumination of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought. Through the last four years, this army under the absolute leadership of the Party has valiantly and victoriously fought for the national and democratic interests of the Filipino people against US imperialism, feudalism and bureaucratic capitalism. It has brilliantly proven itself to be the authentic, enduring and mighty sword of the people in a protracted people's war against foreign and feudal domination" (*page 109 Building Strength through Struggle, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*).

"We must further strengthen the New People's Army as the main form of organization under the leadership of the Party and carry forward the revolutionary armed struggle as the main form of our people's struggle. We have established a good basis for the further strengthening of the New People's Army.

"Our Red fighters have a high level of political consciousness and are closely linked with the masses. Every squad has a party group within it and oftentimes the majority of the Red fighters are Party members. The Party branch is based currently on the platoon" (*page 353 Building Strength through Struggle, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

- (14) Also, on respondent NPA being the armed wing of respondent CPP, Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero further said that:

### **"The Main Tasks of the New People's Army**

“Under the Marxist-Leninist principle that the Party commands the gun, the New People’s Army follows the absolute leadership of the Communist Party of the Philippines and the supreme command of Mao Zedong Thought.

“The New People’s Army is an instrument for implementing the Party Program for a People’s Democratic Revolution. It is, as a matter of fact, the principal organization under the command of the Communist Party of the Philippines, an organization for waging the main form of struggle, armed struggle, in the people’s democratic revolution” (page 113, *Foundation for Resuming the Philippine Revolution, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

- (15) Advocated by no less than Jose Maria Sison a.k.a. Amado Guerrero, he described the “protracted people’s war”, as follows:

“Chairman Mao’s theory of people’s war is summed up from twenty-two continuous years of people’s war in a vast country like China. x x x The protraction in time and the vastness in scale of this people’s war, contending with the most powerful imperialist and puppet armies and encompassing the widest yet the most particular circumstances, are unprecedented in the entire history of mankind and of the international communist movement. x x x Most of those waging armed struggle in the world’s countryside are applying Chairman Mao’s strategic line of encircling the cities from the countryside. x x x The weakest links of imperialist power are found in the countryside of the world just as they are also to be found in the countryside of a semicolonial and semifeudal country. This countryside provides the people with a vastly greater area for maneuver, which cannot be effectively occupied by the enemy forces, as thoroughly as these can the cities, especially in the stage of his strategic offensive. Until the situation is ripe for their seizure, the cities are the well-secured centers of the political and economic

power of the enemy" (pages 124 and 125, *Defeating Revisionism, Reformism & Opportunism, 2013, by Jose Ma. Sison [Amado Guerrero]*);

- (16) Unknown to many, the August 21, 1971 Plaza Miranda bombing in Quiapo, Manila, was a terrorist act committed, not by the Marcos regime, but by the CPP-NPA (page 454, *Subversive Lives - A Family Memoir of the Marcos Years, 2012, by Susan F. Quimpo and Nathan Gilbert Quimpo*), which reverberated what Jose Maria Sison once said, that:

"hindi tayo ordinaryong criminal na maaring bayaran para pumatay at hindi tayo maaring magpagamit para sa makasariling interes ng sinumang pulitiko . . . Ang pinakamataas nating hinahangad ay ma patindi ang panloob na labanan sa hanay ng mga naghaharing uri hanggang sa punto na sila-sila ang magpatayan. Magsasagawa tayo ng karahasan hindi dahil gusto nating may kabayaran kundi dahil gusto nating umiral ang kondisyon na hinahangad nating umiral" (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista*);

- (17) Apart from proving to the Chinese Communist Party or Partido Kumunista ng Tsina (CCP-PKT) that the Philippines is experiencing a "revolutionary situation" in exchange for CCP-PKT's financial assistance and arms donation, the goal of Jose Maria Sison and the CPP-NPA in bombing Plaza Miranda was to ensure the "Great Leap Forward" or "Revolutionary Leap" of the CPP-NPA's armed struggle or what Jose Maria Sison claims to be the "dialectical materialism" or "historical materialism" (*Sinumpaang Salaysay executed, on January 18, 2003, by Ruben Guevarra y Bautista; interview of Victor Corpus by Secretary Martin Andanar, in Martin's Mancave Lifecast; Silent War, 1989, by Victor N. Corpus*);

- (18) Indeed, after the Plaza Miranda bombing, the CCP-PKT made good its promise of arms donation to the CPP-NPA. Thus, on July 4, 1972, about 1,400 rifles were shipped to Digoyo Point, Palanan, Isabela, Philippines, on board MV Karagatan (formerly Kishi Maru). MV Karagatan was met















- (tt) Luz Abejo; and
- (uu) Dario Bation Tomada.

Copies of the Information and Amended Information in Criminal Case No. 08-262163 (formerly Criminal Case No. 1581), and the Information in Criminal Cases No. 14306533 to 14306546, are attached as Annex M to BB, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (31) After the arrest of some of the officers and members of the CPP-NPA to face trial in Criminal Case No. 08-262163 and Criminal Cases No. 14306533 to 14306546, the CPP-NPA returned to the negotiating table with the Philippine Government, while seeking for the temporary release of some, if not all, of the above accused and those in other criminal cases. The Philippine Government, driven by its sincerity and desire to achieve a lasting peace, acceded. However, the CPP-NPA continued with their tactical offensives against Philippine Government forces and atrocities against civilians;
- (32) Among the atrocities of the CPP-NPA against civilians are their extortion activities or collection of revolutionary taxes from the following companies or persons, or destruction of property for refusal to pay said taxes, to name a few:
  - (a) Patagan Marble Company, owned by Willy Patagan;
  - (b) Frenie Silverio, Quarry Operator;
  - (c) Campos Quarrying Company;
  - (d) Palad Quarrying Company, owned by Cynthia Palad;
  - (e) Lowel Trucking, owned by Lowel Esquibel;
  - (f) Saplala Grocery;
  - (g) Triple-J Grocery;
  - (h) Dante Palad;
  - (i) Valenciano Cruz;
  - (j) Killing of cows owned by a certain Atay during the first (1<sup>st</sup>) quarter of 1997, in Barangay Malibay, San Miguel, Bulacan;
  - (k) Burning of the PLDT tower during the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) quarter of 1996, in Barangay Camatcin, Doña Remedios Trinidad, Bulacan; and
  - (l) Burning of the Globe Telecom tower during the fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) quarter of 1996, in Barangay Alagaw, San Idelfonso, Bulacan (*Sinumpaang*









PNP Second Progress Report dated September 19, 2017; and PNP Investigation Report dated January 26, 2018, are attached as Annex NNNN to QQQQ, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (f) The September 28, 2017 burning of ten (10) heavy equipment owned by E.M. Cuerpo, Inc., at the Bicol International Airport, Barangay Aloba, Daraga, Albay, amounting to approximately P28,350,000.00, and the simultaneous attacks against the Philippine Army Patrol Base Detachment, at Barangay Aloba, Daraga, Albay, and the PNP 2<sup>nd</sup> Manuever Platoon of Albay PPSC, at Barangay Bascaran, Daraga, Albay.

Copies of the PNP Investigation Report dated October 9, 2017; Certification dated October 19, 2017 with regard to Blotter Entries No. 479, 490 and 493 found in the Police Blotter of Daraga Municipal Police Station, Daraga, Albay; and Final Investigation Report dated November 20, 2017; are attached as Annex RRRR to TTTT, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (g) The October 3, 2017 ambush of PNP personnel and civilians, at Sitio Buta, Barangay Caliling, Cauayan, Negros Occidental, which injured Karl Christer Imgemer Arvidson, a Brazilian, Juliana Eeiko Palmiero, a Swedish, and their driver, Jason Herbolario Tumayao.

Copies of the PNP Spot Report dated October 3, 2017; four (4) photographs; PNP After Operation Report dated October 3, 2017; PNP Progress Report dated October 4, 2017; PNP Comprehensive Special Report dated October 10, 2017; and Excerpts from the Blotter Book of Cauayan Municipal Police Station issued on December 19, 2017, are attached as Annex UUUU to CCCCC, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (h) The November 9, 2017 ambush of PNP personnel at Km. 28 of the Cagayan De Oro-

Dominorog-Kalilangan Road, Barangay Tikalaan, Talakag, Bukidnon, which resulted to the death of a 4-month old baby girl and a PNP personnel, and injuries to civilians and PNP personnel.

Copies of the PNP Spot Report dated November 9, 2017; PNP Progress Report dated November 10, 2017; PNP Post Blast Investigation Report dated November 12, 2017; and PNP Investigation Report dated January 11, 2018, are attached as Annex DDDDD to GGGGG, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (i) The November 13, 2017 kidnapping of two (2) PNP personnel at Barangay Bad-as, Placer, Surigao Del Norte.

Copies of the PNP Progress Report dated November 13, 2017; PNP Investigation Report dated November 30, 2017; Resolution (Inquest) in NPS Doc. No. XIII-06-INK-17K-149; and Information in Criminal Case No. 13496, are attached as Annex HHHHH to KKKKK, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (j) The December 2, 2017 ambush of PNP personnel, at Sitio Binuang, Barangay Daguit, Labo, Camarines Norte, which resulted to the death of PO2 Richard Abad and injuries sustained by six (6) PNP personnel.

Copies of the PNP After SOCO Report dated December 2, 2017; Certification regarding Entries No. 2017-11582 and 2017-11588 found in the Police Blotter of Labo Municipal Police Station, issued on January 8, 2018; and PNP Investigation Report dated January 22, 2018, are attached as Annex LLLLL to NNNNN, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (k) The December 3, 2017 attack of the Municipal Police Station, at Binuangan, Misamis Oriental, where PNP personnel successfully defended themselves and the station during a 3-hour firefight.

Copies of the After SOCO Report dated December 3, 2017; and Extract of Entry No. 1632 found in the Police Blotter of Binuangan Municipal Police Station issued on January 8, 2018, are attached as Annex OOOOO and PPPPP, respectively, and made parts hereof; and

- (I) The December 17, 2017 ambush of personnel of the 20<sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion, Philippine Army, who were conducting humanitarian assistance and disaster response operations to victims of tropical storm "Urduja", at Barangay Hinagoyonan, Catubig, Northern Samar.

Copies of the PNP Spot Report dated December 16, 2017; PNP Investigation Report dated December 21, 2017; and Blotter Excerpt of Entry No. 1190 found in the Police Blotter of Catubig Municipal Police Station, Catubig, Northern Samar, issued on December 21, 2017, are attached as Annex QQQQQ to SSSSS, respectively, and made parts hereof;

- (36) With the CPP-NPA's failure

"to show its sincerity and commitment in pursuing genuine and meaningful peace negotiations as it engaged in acts of violence and hostilities, endangering the lives and properties of innocent people",

President Rodrigo Roa Duterte, on November 23, 2017, issued Proclamation No. 360,

"Declaring the Termination of Peace Negotiations with the National Democratic Front-Communist Party of the Philippines - The New People's Army".

A copy of Proclamation No. 360 is attached as Annex TTTTT and made part hereof;

- (37) Furthermore, on December 5, 2017, President Rodrigo Roa Duterte, issued Proclamation No. 374,

"Declaring the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) - New People's Army (NPA) as a Designated/Identified Terrorist Organization under Republic Act No. 10168".

A copy of Proclamation No. 374 is attached as Annex UUUUU and made part hereof;

**(VI)  
ISSUE**

- (38) Whether or not respondents CPP and NPA should be declared as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons under Section 17 of R.A. No. 9372;

**(VII)  
SUBMISSION**

- (39) Respondents CPP and NPA should be declared as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons under Section 17 of R.A. No. 9372;

**(VIII)  
GROUNDS RELIED UPON IN  
SUPPORT OF THIS PETITION**

- (40) Respondents CPP and NPA were organized for the purpose of engaging in terrorism and, for almost half a century have been, and are still, using acts of terror to sow and create a condition of widespread and extraordinary fear and panic among the populace in order to overthrow the duly constituted authorities and seize control of the Philippine Government through armed struggle;
- (41) The CPP-NPA has been designated by the United States of America ("*USA*" for brevity) and by the European Union ("*EU*" for brevity), as terrorist organization, group and/or entity;

**(IX)  
DISCUSSIONS**

- (42) Section 2 of R.A. No. 9372 provides that:

Other just and equitable relief are likewise prayed for.

City of Manila, February 21, 2018.

**DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
Padre Faura Street, Ermita, Manila

  
**PETER L. ONG**

Senior Assistant State Prosecutor  
MCLE No. VI-0002048, March 27, 2017  
IBP No. 026313, January 11, 2018, Manila II  
Roll of Attorney No. 37084

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**VERIFICATION AND CERTIFICATE  
OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING**

I, **PETER L. ONG**, Filipino, of legal age, with postal address at the Department of Justice, Padre Faura Street, Ermita, Manila, Philippines 1000, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law, do hereby state that:

- (1) I am a Senior Assistant State Prosecutor in the Department of Justice, the Petitioner in this case;
- (2) By reason of the authority vested upon me by the Prosecutor General under Office Order No. 2487 dated December 29, 2017, I prepared and filed the present Petition to declare the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's Army also known as Bagong Hukbong Bayan, as terrorist and outlawed organizations, associations and/or group of persons pursuant to Section 17 of R.A. No. 9372;
- (3) I read and understood the contents of the said Petition and, the allegations therein are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic records;
- (4) The Petitioner has not commenced any other action and has not filed any claim involving the same issues before any Court, tribunal or quasi-judicial agency;
- (5) To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending before any Court, tribunal or quasi-judicial agency;

- (6) Should the undersigned thereafter learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending before any Court, tribunal or quasi-judicial agency, the undersigned binds himself to inform this Honorable Court and the Court, tribunal or quasi-judicial agency concerned, about such fact within five (5) days therefrom; and
- (7) Finally, the undersigned hereby certify that all annexes to the said Petition are attached and accurately reflect the records on file with the concerned government offices.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, I have hereunto set my hands this 21<sup>st</sup> day of February, 2018, in the City of Manila, Philippines.



**PETER L. ONG**

Senior Assistant State Prosecutor

**SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN** to before me this 21<sup>st</sup> day of February, 2018, at the Department of Justice, Manila, Philippines.



**EDITHA C. FERNANDEZ**  
STATE PROSECUTOR